

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
EASTERN DIVISION**

**IN RE NATIONAL PRESCRIPTION
OPIATE LITIGATION**

This document relates to:

*The Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian
Reservation v. Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.*
Case No. 18-op-45459

MDL No. 2804

Case No. 17-md-2804

Hon. Dan Aaron Polster

**ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES OF PURDUE PHARMA L.P., PURDUE
PHARMA INC., AND THE PURDUE FREDERICK COMPANY INC.**

Defendants Purdue Pharma L.P., Purdue Pharma Inc., and The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. (collectively, “Purdue”) respectfully submit this Answer and Affirmative Defenses (“Answer”) to Plaintiff’s First Amended Complaint (“Complaint”).

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

The following matters are incorporated by reference into Purdue’s responses to each paragraph of the Complaint.

A. Purdue is submitting this Answer only on behalf of itself. Where allegations are made against “Defendants” as a group, however described, Purdue’s responses only apply to itself.

B. The Complaint contains purported references to documents and third-party publications and statements that have often need excerpted, paraphrased, characterized, and otherwise taken out of context. These documents and third-party publications and statements should be considered, if at all, in context and in unmodified form, and Purdue respectfully refers the Court to the respective documents for their accurate and complete contents.

C. Except as otherwise expressly stated herein, Purdue expressly denies each and every allegation contained in the Complaint, including without limitation any allegations contained in the preamble, unnumbered paragraphs, headings, subheadings, table of contents, and footnotes of the Complaint, and specifically denies any liability to Plaintiffs.

D. Purdue preserves the right to seek to amend and supplement its answer as may be appropriate or necessary.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF’S COMPLAINT

To the extent that the titles, headings, subheadings, paragraphs, and footnotes of the Complaint are intended to be allegations directed to Purdue, they are, unless specifically admitted, denied.

1. The allegations in Paragraph 1 consist of argument and legal conclusions that are incomplete, vague, and overly broad with respect to governing legal requirements, to which no response is required. Purdue denies the allegations in Paragraph 1 to the extent they are directed at Purdue and lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of this paragraph as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “INTRODUCTION”

2. The allegations in Paragraph 2 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 2 and therefore denies them.

3. The allegations in Paragraph 3 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 3 and therefore denies them.

4. The allegations in Paragraph 4 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 4 and therefore denies them.

5. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 5 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it manufactures long-acting opioid medications, including OxyContin, and that the FDA-approved labeling for this medication describes appropriate dosing and duration of this product, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize it. Purdue

lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 5 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

6. The allegations in Paragraph 6 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 6 and therefore denies them.

7. The allegations in Paragraph 7 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 7 and therefore denies them.

8. The allegations in Paragraph 8 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 8 and therefore denies them.

9. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 9 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 9 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

10. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 10 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph

10 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

11. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 11 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 11 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

12. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 12 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 12 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

13. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 13 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 13 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

14. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 14 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 14 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

15. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 15 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 15 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

16. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 16 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 16 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

17. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 17 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a statement by the director of the Center for Disease Control (“CDC”) and a TIDE RX article cited in footnote 6, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 17 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

18. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 18 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a statement by the director of the CDC and a TIDE RX article cited in footnote 7, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 18 as they relate to other Defendants

and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

19. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 19 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 19 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

20. Purdue denies each and every allegation in the first and last sentences of Paragraph 20 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of these sentences in Paragraph 20 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. The second and third sentences of Paragraph 20 consist of legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

21. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 21 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 21 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

22. The allegations in Paragraph 22 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 22 and therefore denies them.

23. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 23 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 23 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “JURISDICTION AND VENUE”

24. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 24 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

25. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 25 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

26. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 26 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

27. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 27 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

28. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 28 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

29. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 29 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “PARTIES”

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “PLAINTIFF”

30. The allegations in Paragraph 30 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 30 and therefore denies them.

31. The allegations in Paragraph 31 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 31 and therefore denies them.

32. The allegations in Paragraph 32 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 32 and therefore denies them.

33. The allegations in Paragraph 33 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 33 and therefore denies them.

34. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 34 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 34.

35. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 35 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 35.

36. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 36 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 36.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “DEFENDANTS”

37. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 37 and subheading II.A. as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing certain opioid medications. Purdue further admits only that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks and benefits that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 37 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations. Purdue denies the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 37 as conclusions of law to which no response is required.

38. Purdue admits only that Purdue Pharma L.P. is a Delaware limited partnership with a principal place of business in Stamford, Connecticut, and that none of its partners have citizenship in the State of Ohio.

39. Purdue admits only that Purdue Pharma Inc. is a New York corporation with a principal place of business in Stamford, Connecticut.

40. Purdue admits only that The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. is a New York corporation with a principal place of business in Stamford, Connecticut.

41. Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing in the United States OxyContin® (oxycodone hydrochloride controlled-release, FDA approved in 1995), MS Contin® (morphine sulphate controlled-release, FDA approved in 1987), Dilaudid® (hydromorphone hydrochloride, FDA approved in 1984 as an injection and FDA approved in 1992 as an oral solution and tablet), Dilaudid-HP® (hydromorphone hydrochloride, FDA approved in 1984), and Butrans® (buprenorphine, FDA approved in 2010), and Hysingla ER® (hydrocodone bitrate, FDA approved in 2014). Purdue also admits only that in 2014 the FDA approved Targiniq ER® (oxycodone hydrochloride and naloxone hydrochloride). Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 41.

42. Purdue admits that it received, processed and approved requests for grants, and entered into fee-for-service contracts with healthcare providers or fee-for-service contract that included work performed by healthcare providers. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 42.

43. Purdue admits that OxyContin was approved by the FDA in 1995 and launched in 1996. Purdue also admits that Paragraph 43 purports to refer to uncited sales figures, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue states that market share data concerning opioid analgesic medications speaks for itself and Plaintiff's attempt to characterize that data is denied, and all other allegations are denied.

44. With respect to the first sentence of Paragraph 44, Purdue denies all allegations, except that Purdue admits only that in 2007, The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. entered an agreement with the United States Department of Justice, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 44.

45. The allegations in Paragraph 45 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 45 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

46. The allegations in Paragraph 46 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 46 and therefore denies them.

47. The allegations in Paragraph 47 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 47 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

48. The allegations in Paragraph 48 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 48 and therefore denies them.

49. The allegations in Paragraph 49 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 49 and therefore denies them.

50. The allegations in Paragraph 50 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 50 and therefore denies them.

51. The allegations in Paragraph 51 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 51 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

52. The allegations in Paragraph 52 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 52 and therefore denies them.

53. The allegations in Paragraph 53 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 53 and therefore denies them.

54. The allegations in Paragraph 54 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 54 and therefore denies them.

55. The allegations in Paragraph 55 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 55 and therefore denies them.

56. The allegations in Paragraph 56 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 56 and therefore denies them.

57. The allegations in Paragraph 57 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 57 and therefore denies them.

58. The allegations in Paragraph 58 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 58 and therefore denies them.

59. The allegations in Paragraph 59 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 59 and therefore denies them.

60. The allegations in Paragraph 60 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 60 and therefore denies them.

61. The allegations in Paragraph 61 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 61 and therefore denies them.

62. The allegations in Paragraph 62 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 62 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

63. The allegations in Paragraph 63 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 63 and therefore denies them.

64. The allegations in Paragraph 64 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 64 and therefore denies them.

65. The allegations in Paragraph 65 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 65 and therefore denies them.

66. The allegations in Paragraph 66 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 66 and therefore denies them.

67. The allegations in Paragraph 67 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 67 and therefore denies them.

68. The allegations in Paragraph 68 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 68 and therefore denies them.

69. The allegations in Paragraph 69 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 69 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

70. The allegations in Paragraph 70 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 70 and therefore denies them.

71. The allegations in Paragraph 71 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 71 and therefore denies them.

72. The allegations in Paragraph 72 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 72 and therefore denies them.

73. The allegations in Paragraph 73 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 73 and therefore denies them.

74. The allegations in Paragraph 74 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 74 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

75. The allegations in Paragraph 75 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 75 and therefore denies them.

76. The allegations in Paragraph 76 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 76 and therefore denies them.

77. The allegations in Paragraph 77 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 77 and therefore denies them.

78. The allegations in Paragraph 78 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 78 and therefore denies them.

79. The allegations in Paragraph 79 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 79 and therefore denies them.

80. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 80 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 80 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

81. The allegations in Paragraph 81 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 81 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

82. The allegations in Paragraph 82 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 82 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

83. The allegations in Paragraph 83 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 83 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

84. The allegations in Paragraph 84 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 84 and therefore denies them.

85. The allegations in Paragraph 85 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 85 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

86. The allegations in Paragraph 86 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required,

Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 86 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

87. The allegations in Paragraph 87 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 87 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

88. The allegations in Paragraph 88 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 88 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

89. The allegations in Paragraph 89 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 89 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

90. The allegations in Paragraph 90 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 90 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

91. The allegations in Paragraph 91 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 91 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

92. The allegations in Paragraph 92 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 92 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

93. The allegations in Paragraph 93 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 93 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

94. The allegations in Paragraph 94 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 94 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

95. The allegations in Paragraph 95 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 95 and therefore denies them.

96. The allegations in Paragraph 96 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 96 and therefore denies them.

97. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 97 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 97 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as

to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 97 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

98. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 98 and the preceding subheading as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 98 and the preceding subheading as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 98 and the preceding subheading as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS”

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “I. FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS”

99. The allegations in Paragraph 99 and the preceding subheading are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 99 and the preceding subheading and therefore denies them.

100. The allegations in Paragraph 100 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 100 and therefore denies them.

101. The allegations in Paragraph 101 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 101 and therefore denies them.

102. The allegations in Paragraph 102 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 102 and therefore denies them.

103. The allegations in Paragraph 103 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 103 and therefore denies them.

104. The allegations in Paragraph 104 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 104 and therefore denies them.

105. The allegations in Paragraph 105 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 105 and therefore denies them.

106. The allegations in Paragraph 106 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 106 and therefore denies them.

107. The allegations in Paragraph 107 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 107 and therefore denies them.

108. Purdue admits that, pursuant to FDA approval, it has manufactured OxyContin in 10 mg, 15 mg, 20 mg, 30 mg, 40 mg, 60 mg, 80 mg, and 160 mg strengths. Purdue also admits that OxyContin was approved by the FDA in 1995 and launched in 1996. Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 108.

109. The allegations in Paragraph 109 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 109 and therefore denies them.

110. The allegations in Paragraph 110 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 110 and therefore denies them.

111. Purdue admits that it manufactures long-acting opioid medications, including OxyContin and MS Contin, and that the FDA-approved labeling for these medications describe appropriate dosing and duration of these products, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 111. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 111 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 111 and therefore denies them.

112. The allegations in Paragraph 112 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 112 and therefore denies them.

113. The allegations in Paragraph 113 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 113 and therefore denies them.

114. The allegations in Paragraph 114 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 114 and therefore denies them.

115. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 115 and the preceding subheading B.1 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 115 and the preceding subheading B.1 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

116. To the extent the allegations in Paragraph 116 are directed at Purdue, Purdue denies these allegations. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 116 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 116 as they relate to third parties and therefore denies them.

117. Purdue admits only that Drs. Raymond and Mortimer Sackler purchased the Purdue Frederick Company in 1952. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 117 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 117 as they relate to third parties and therefore denies them.

118. The allegations in Paragraph 118 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 118 and therefore denies them.

119. The allegations in Paragraph 119 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 119 and therefore denies them.

120. The allegations in Paragraph 120 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 120 and therefore denies them.

121. Purdue admits that Drs. Raymond and Mortimer Sackler purchased the Purdue Frederick Company in 1952 and that the Purdue Frederick Company sold various products, including antiseptic and earwax remover. Purdue denies the allegations of the second sentence of Paragraph 121 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. Purdue admits that Raymond Sackler was previously the President of The Purdue Frederick Company. The remaining

allegations in the final sentence of Paragraph 121 are not directed at Purdue, as they pertain to third parties, and therefore no response is required from Purdue.

122. Purdue admits only that it has engaged in marketing of MS Contin. Purdue further admits that Paragraph 122 purports to refer to an article in *Esquire* cited in footnote 20, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 122 are not directed at Purdue, as they pertain to third parties, and therefore require no response from Purdue.

123. Purdue admits that Robert Kaiko previously held the position of Vice President of Clinical Research and that this paragraph purports to refer to an internal Purdue memorandum and an article in *Esquire* cited in footnote 21, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue further admits that in 2007, The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. signed a plea agreement in a Western District of Virginia case, pursuant to which The Purdue Frederick Company entered a plea of guilty to 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a) and 333(a)(2). Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 123.

124. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 124, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article by Meier cited in footnote 22, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

125. Purdue admits that Dr. David Haddox was an employee of Purdue and that Paragraph 125 purports to quote from the *Early Show* and cite to an article from *WBUR On Point* cited in footnote 23, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 125.

126. Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing certain opioid

medications. Purdue further admits that Paragraph 126 purports to refer to a report by the U.S. General Accounting Office cited in footnote 24, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 126.

127. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 127 as they relate to the actions of third parties and therefore denies them.

128. Purdue admits that that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing certain opioid medications. Purdue also admits that Paragraph 128 purports to rely on uncited financial sources or other written documents, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them.

129. Purdue admits only that in 2007, The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. signed a plea agreement in a Western District of Virginia case, pursuant to which The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. entered a plea of guilty to 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a) and 333(a)(2). This agreement is in writing and speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue also admits that Paragraph 129 purports to refer to sales figures based on uncited data, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies any remaining allegations of Paragraph 129.

130. Purdue denies the allegations directed toward it in the second sentence of Paragraph 130. The remaining allegations in Paragraph 130 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 130 and therefore denies them.

131. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 131, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a 2017 letter from Congress to the World Health Organization cited in footnote 25, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

132. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 132 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 132.

133. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 133 and the preceding subheading, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing certain opioid medications.

134. The allegations in Paragraph 134 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 134 and therefore denies them.

135. The allegations in Paragraph 135 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 135 and therefore denies them.

136. The allegations in Paragraph 136 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 136 and therefore denies them.

137. The allegations in Paragraph 137 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 137 and therefore denies them.

138. The allegations in Paragraph 138 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 138 and therefore denies them.

139. The allegations in Paragraph 139 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 139 and therefore denies them.

140. The allegations in Paragraph 140 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 140 and therefore denies them.

141. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 141 and the preceding subheading as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 141 and therefore denies them.

142. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 142 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 142 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 142 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

143. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 143 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 143 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 143 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

144. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 144 and the preceding subheading as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 144 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

145. Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing opioid medications in the United States and that that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks and benefits that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue also admits that this paragraph purports to refer to uncited FDA communications, scientific research, and other written documents, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 145. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

allegations of Paragraph 145 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations

146. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 146 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 146 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

147. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 147 and the preceding subheading as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 147 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

148. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 148 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 148 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

149. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 149 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 149 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

150. Purdue denies the allegations in Paragraph 150 and the preceding subheading as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading a and Paragraph 150 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

151. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 151 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 151 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

152. The allegations in Paragraph 152 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 152 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in MAGMUTUAL and a press release from the FDA cited in footnote 31 and the CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

153. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 153 and the preceding subheading, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *New England Journal of Medicine*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

154. The allegations in Paragraph 154 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 154 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article by Dr. Jick and Porter cited in footnote 34, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

155. The allegations in Paragraph 155 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 155 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article by Meier cited in footnote 35, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

156. Purdue denies the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 156, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *New England Journal of Medicine* cited in footnote 36, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it as to Purdue. The allegations in the second and third sentences of Paragraph 156 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

157. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 157, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Purdue promotional video cited in footnote 30 and a *New Yorker* article cited in footnote 37, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

158. The allegations in Paragraph 158 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 158 and therefore denies them.

159. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 159 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in *STAT News* cited in footnote 40, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 159 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

160. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 160, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Purdue press release cited in footnote 41, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

161. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 161 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a hearing before the House of Representatives' Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations of the Committee on Energy and Commerce cited in footnote 42, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

162. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 162, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue's promotional material cited in footnote 43, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

163. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 163, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *New Yorker* cited in footnote

44 and an article in *WBUR On Point* cited in footnotes 45 and 46, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

164. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 164, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a website cited in footnote 47, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

165. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 165 and therefore denies these allegations.

166. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 166.

167. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 167, except that Purdue respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved labeling for Purdue opioid medications, which disclose potential risks.

168. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 168, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to statements by FDA officials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

169. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 169, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to statements by FDA officials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

170. Purdue admits only that it no longer manufactures the 160 mg tablet of OxyContin. Purdue denies each and every remaining allegation in Paragraph 170.

171. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 171 as to Purdue, except that Purdue respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved labeling for Purdue opioid medications, which disclose potential risks.

172. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 172.

173. The allegations in subheading ii and Paragraph 173 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading ii and Paragraph 173 and therefore denies them.

174. The allegations in Paragraph 174 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 174 and therefore denies them.

175. The allegations in Paragraph 175 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 175 and therefore denies them.

176. The allegations in Paragraph 176 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 176 and therefore denies them.

177. The allegations in Paragraph 177 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 177 and therefore denies them.

178. The allegations in Paragraph 178 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 178 and therefore denies them.

179. The allegations in Paragraph 179 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 179 and therefore denies them.

180. The allegations in Paragraph 180 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 180 and therefore denies them.

181. The allegations in subheading iii and Paragraph 181 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading iii and Paragraph 181 and therefore denies them.

182. The allegations in Paragraph 182 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 182 and therefore denies them.

183. The allegations in Paragraph 183 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 183 and therefore denies them.

184. The allegations in Paragraph 184 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 184 and therefore denies them.

185. The allegations in Paragraph 185 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 185 and therefore denies them.

186. The allegations in Paragraph 186 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 186 and therefore denies them.

187. The allegations in Paragraph 187 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 187 and therefore denies them.

188. The allegations in Paragraph 188 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 188 and therefore denies them.

189. The allegations in Paragraph 189 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 189 and therefore denies them.

190. The allegations in subheading iv and Paragraph 190 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading iv and Paragraph 190 and therefore denies them.

191. The allegations in Paragraph 191 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 191 and therefore denies them.

192. The allegations in Paragraph 192 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 192 and therefore denies them.

193. The allegations in subheading v and Paragraph 193 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading v and Paragraph 193 and therefore denies them.

194. The allegations in Paragraph 194 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 194 and therefore denies them.

195. The allegations in Paragraph 195 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 195 and therefore denies them.

196. The allegations in Paragraph 196 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 196 and therefore denies them.

197. The allegations in subheading vi and Paragraph 197 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading vi and Paragraph 197 and therefore denies them.

198. The allegations in Paragraph 198 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 198 and therefore denies them.

199. The allegations in Paragraph 199 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 199 and therefore denies them.

200. The allegations in Paragraph 200 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 200 and therefore denies them.

201. The allegations in Paragraph 201 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 201 and therefore denies them.

202. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading b and Paragraph 202 as to Purdue. Purdue admits only that that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks and benefits that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue also admits that Paragraph 202 purports to refer to various uncited “materials,” which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading b and Paragraph 202 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

203. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 203 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a “Pain Management Kit” and items from a website, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 203 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

204. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 204 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to American Pain Foundation (“APF”)

materials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 204 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

205. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 205 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a webinar, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant or other support to Dr. Webster. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 205 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

206. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 206 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a CME program, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 206 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

207. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 207 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a CME program, which speaks for

itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 207 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

208. The allegations in Paragraph 208 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 208 and therefore denies them.

209. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 209 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 209 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

210. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading c and Paragraph 210 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article by Weissman and Haddox cited in footnote 66, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading c and Paragraph 210 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

211. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 211 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 211 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

212. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 212 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the Federation of State Medical Boards (“FSMB”) and that Paragraph 212 purports to refer to a publication entitled Responsible Opioid Prescribing, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 212 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

213. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 213 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a pamphlet entitled *Clinical Issues in Opioid Prescribing*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 213 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

214. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 214 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue internal documents, which speak

for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 214 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

215. The allegations in Paragraph 215 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 215 and therefore denies them.

216. The allegations in Paragraph 216 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 216 and therefore denies them.

217. The allegations in Paragraph 217 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 217 and therefore denies them.

218. The allegations in Paragraph 218 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 218 and therefore denies them.

219. The allegations in Paragraph 219 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 219 and therefore denies them.

220. The allegations in Paragraph 220 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 220 and therefore denies them.

221. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading d and Paragraph 221 as to Purdue. Purdue admits only that that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading d and Paragraph 221 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

222. The allegations in Paragraph 222 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 222 and therefore denies them.

223. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 223, except that Purdue admits only that it provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF and that this paragraph purports to refer to an APF publication entitled *A Policymaker's Guide to Understanding Pain & Its Management*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

224. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 224 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 224 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

225. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading e and Paragraph 225 as to Purdue. Purdue admits only that that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue further admits that Paragraph 225 purports to refer to various “materials,” which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading e and Paragraph 225 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

226. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 226 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 226 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

227. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 227 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 227 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

228. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 228 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 228 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

229. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 229.

230. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 230, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a 2010 Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategy for OxyContin cited in footnote 71, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

231. The allegations in Paragraph 231 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 231 and therefore denies them.

232. The allegations in Paragraph 232 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 232 and therefore denies them.

233. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 233, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an APF publication entitled *Treatment Options: A Guide for People Living with Pain*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff

to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF.

234. The allegations in Paragraph 234 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 234 and therefore denies them.

235. The allegations in Paragraph 235 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 235 and therefore denies them.

236. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 236 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to FDA statements and a Veterans Health Administration study, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 236 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

237. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading f and Paragraph 237 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading f and Paragraph 237 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

238. The allegations in Paragraph 238 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 238 and therefore denies them.

239. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 239, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in *WBUR On Point* cited in footnote 74, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

240. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 240, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *Wall Street Journal* cited in footnote 75, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

241. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 241, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an APF publication entitled *A Policymaker's Guide to Understanding Pain & Its Management*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF.

242. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 242, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to medical journal advertisements, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

243. The allegations in Paragraph 243 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 243 and therefore denies them.

244. The allegations of the first three sentences of Paragraph 244 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 244 and therefore denies them. Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 244 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a publication entitled *Responsible Opioid Prescribing*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 244 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

245. The allegations in Paragraph 245 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 245 and therefore denies them.

246. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 246 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an APF document entitled *Treatment Options: A Guide for People Living With Pain*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 246 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations

are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

247. The allegations in Paragraph 247 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 247 and therefore denies them.

248. The allegations in Paragraph 248 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 248 and therefore denies them.

249. The allegations in Paragraph 249 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 249 and therefore denies them.

250. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 250 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to FDA letters cited in footnote 77 and the CDC Guideline cited in footnote 78, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 250 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

251. The allegations in Paragraph 251 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 251 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a 2006 “study-of-studies” cited in footnote 79, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

252. The allegations in Paragraph 252 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 252 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a CDC Guideline cited in footnote 80, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

253. The allegations in Paragraph 253 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 253 and therefore denies them, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Rubinstein article cited in footnote 82 and studies cited in footnotes 83 and 84, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

254. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading g and Paragraph 254 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading g and Paragraph 254 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

255. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 255 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue also admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a letter from the FDA cited in footnote 85, an article in the *Journal of Pain* cited in footnote 86, an article in the *European Journal of Public Health* cited in footnote 87, and an article in the *Journal of the American Medical Association* cited in footnote 88, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 255 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

256. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 256 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to APF materials, and an article in the *American Journal of Therapeutics* cited in footnote 89, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 256 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

257. The allegations in Paragraph 257 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 257 and therefore denies them.

258. The allegations in Paragraph 258 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 258 and therefore denies them.

259. The allegations in Paragraph 259 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 259 and therefore denies them.

260. The allegations in Paragraph 260 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 260 and therefore denies them.

261. The allegations in Paragraph 261 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 261 and therefore denies them.

262. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 262 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to American Medical Association (“AMA”) materials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the AMA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information

sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 262 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

263. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 263 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a study cited in footnote 92, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 263 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

264. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading h and Paragraph 264, except that Purdue admits only that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it.

265. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 265, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue sales materials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

266. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 266.

267. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 267.

268. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 268, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *Los Angeles Times* cited in

footnote 93, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

269. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 269, except that Purdue admits only that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it..

270. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 270, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue advertising materials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

271. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 271, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue advertisements and a *Los Angeles Times* article cited in footnote 94, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

272. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 272, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a *Los Angeles Times* article and the CDC Guideline cited in footnote 95, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

273. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 273, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue internal documents, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

274. The allegations in Paragraph 274 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 274 and therefore denies them.

275. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 275.

276. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading i and Paragraph 276 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading i and Paragraph 276 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

277. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 277, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to the CDC Guideline, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

278. Purdue admits that the FDA approved an abuse-deterrent formulation of OxyContin in 2010 and that in 2013, the FDA approved labeling indicating that OxyContin has abuse-deterrent properties in response to various actions, including a citizen petition submitted by Purdue. Purdue also admits that Hysingla ER was approved by the FDA in 2014. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading i and Paragraph 278, except that Purdue admits only that that its FDA-approved prescription opioids have certain well-known and disclosed risks that are set forth in the FDA-approved full prescribing information, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to interpret or characterize it. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 278.

279. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 279.

280. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 280 and all its subparts.

281. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 281.

282. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 282.

283. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 283, except that Purdue respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved labeling for Purdue opioid medications, which disclose potential risks. Purdue further admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an FDA review, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

284. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 284, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a statement by the FDA's director of epidemiology, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

285. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 285, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article presented by Purdue employees, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

286. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 286, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to websites and message boards on bluelight.org and reddit.com, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

287. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 287, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a study, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it.

288. Purdue admits only that it withdrew from participation in an FDA advisory committee meeting scheduled to take place in 2015 and that Paragraph 288 purports to refer to a Notice of Meeting cited in footnote 96, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 288.

289. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 289, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to various statements by Purdue or Purdue employees, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them.

290. The allegations in subheading ii and Paragraph 290 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading ii and Paragraph 290 and therefore denies them.

291. The allegations in Paragraph 291 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 291 and therefore denies them.

292. The allegations in Paragraph 292 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 292 and therefore denies them.

293. The allegations in Paragraph 293 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 293 and therefore denies them.

294. The allegations in Paragraph 294 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 294 and therefore denies them.

295. The allegations in Paragraph 295 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 295 and therefore denies them.

296. The allegations in Paragraph 296 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 296 and therefore denies them.

297. The allegations in Paragraph 297 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 297 and therefore denies them.

298. The allegations in Paragraph 298 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 298 and therefore denies them.

299. The allegations in Paragraph 299 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 299 and therefore denies them.

300. The allegations in Paragraph 300 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 300 and therefore denies them.

301. The allegations in Paragraph 301 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 301 and therefore denies them.

302. The allegations in Paragraph 302 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 302 and therefore denies them.

303. The allegations in Paragraph 303 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 303 and therefore denies them.

304. The allegations in Paragraph 304 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 304 and therefore denies them.

305. The allegations in Paragraph 305 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 305 and therefore denies them.

306. The allegations in Paragraph 306 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 306 and therefore denies them.

307. The allegations in Paragraph 307 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 307 and therefore denies them.

308. The allegations in Paragraph 308 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 308 and therefore denies them.

309. The allegations in Paragraph 309 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 309 and therefore denies them.

310. The allegations in Paragraph 310 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 310 and therefore denies them.

311. The allegations in Paragraph 311 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 311 and therefore denies them.

312. The allegations in Paragraph 312 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 312 and therefore denies them.

313. The allegations in subheading iii and Paragraph 313 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading iii and Paragraph 313 and therefore denies them.

314. The allegations in Paragraph 314 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 314 and therefore denies them.

315. The allegations in Paragraph 315 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 315 and therefore denies them.

316. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 316 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 316 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

317. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 317 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 317 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

318. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 2 and Paragraph 318 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 318 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

319. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 319 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 319 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

320. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading a and Paragraph 320 as to itself, except Purdue admits only that Paragraph 320 purports to refer to an article from the United States Congress Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs cited in footnote 117, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading a and Paragraph 320 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore

denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

321. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 321 as to itself, except Purdue admits only that Paragraph 321 purports to refer to an article from the United States Congress Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs cited in footnotes 118-122, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 321 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

322. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 322 as to itself, except Purdue admits only that Paragraph 322 purports to refer to an article from the United States Congress Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs cited in footnote 123, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 322 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

323. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 323 as to Purdue, except Purdue admits only that Paragraph 323 purports to refer to an article from the United States Congress Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs cited in footnotes 124 and 125, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of

the allegations of Paragraph 323 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

324. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 324 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 324 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

325. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 325 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 325 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

326. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 326 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to APF materials, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 326 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

327. The allegations in Paragraph 327 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 327 and therefore denies them.

328. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 328 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue further admits that the last sentence of Paragraph 328 purports to quote from an uncited source, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 328 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

329. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 329 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 329 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

330. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 330 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Master Consulting Services Agreement, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a

belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 330 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

331. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 331 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 331 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

332. The allegations in Paragraph 332 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 332 and therefore denies them.

333. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 333 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a statement by the American Pain Society (“APS”) and AAPM cited in footnote 126, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to APS and AAPM and that Dr. Haddox was one of the contributors to *The Use of Opioids for the Treatment of Chronic Pain*. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

334. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 334 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting

fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

335. The allegations in Paragraph 335 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 335 and therefore denies them.

336. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 336 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

337. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 337 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

338. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 338 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

339. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 339 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to guidelines issued by APS and AAPM, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or

consulting fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

340. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 340 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to AAPM. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

341. The allegations in Paragraph 341 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 341 and therefore denies them.

342. The allegations in Paragraph 342 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 342 and therefore denies them.

343. The allegations in Paragraph 343 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 343 and therefore denies them.

344. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 344 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a statement by APS and AAPM, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

345. The allegations in Paragraph 345 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 345 and therefore denies them.

346. The allegations in Paragraph 346 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 346 and therefore denies them.

347. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 347 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to FSMB Guidelines, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to FSMB. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

348. The allegations in Paragraph 348 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 348 and therefore denies them.

349. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 349 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an FSMB publication entitled *Responsible Opioid Prescribing* cited in footnote 129, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the FSMB. To the extent that the

allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

350. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 350 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to FSMB Guidelines, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the FSMB. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

351. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 351 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to an Alliance for Patient Access (“APA”) webpage cited in footnote 130 and a *Health News Review* article cited in footnote 131, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the APA. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

352. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 352 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to a ProPublica database cited in footnote 132, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the APA. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

353. The allegations in Paragraph 353 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 353 and therefore denies them these allegations.

354. The allegations in Paragraph 354 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 354 and therefore denies them these allegations.

355. The allegations in Paragraph 355 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 355 and therefore denies them these allegations.

356. The allegations in Paragraph 356 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 356 and therefore denies them these allegations.

357. The allegations in Paragraph 357 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 357 and therefore denies them these allegations.

358. The allegations in Paragraph 358 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 358 and therefore denies them these allegations.

359. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 359 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a U.S. Pain Foundation (“USPF”) website cited in footnotes 142 and 143, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the USPF. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

360. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 360 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to American Geriatrics Society (“AGS”) guidelines cited in footnote 144 and a *Milwaukee Journal Sentinel* article cited in footnote 145, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. Purdue further admits only except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the AGS. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

361. The allegations in Paragraph 361 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 361 and therefore denies them.

362. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 362 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the AGS. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

363. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 363 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the AGS. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

364. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading b and Paragraph 364 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support and/or consulting fees to Dr. Russell Portenoy, Dr. Lynn Webster, Dr. Perry Fine, and Dr. Scott Fishman. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading b and Paragraph 364 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

365. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 365 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 365 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

366. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 366 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 366 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

367. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 367 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of

Paragraph 367 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

368. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 368 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support and/or consulting fees to Dr. Webster, Dr. Fine, and other third parties. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 368 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

369. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 369 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 369 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

370. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 370 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 370 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

371. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 371 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 371 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

372. The allegations in Paragraph 372 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 372 and therefore denies them.

373. The allegations in Paragraph 373 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 373 and therefore denies them.

374. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 374 as to itself, except that Purdue admits that this paragraph purports to refer to a book by Sam Quinones cited in footnote 150, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to Dr. Portenoy. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

375. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 375 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a book by Sam Quinones cited in footnote 151, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to Dr. Portenoy. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

376. Purdue denies the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 376 as to itself. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations. The remaining allegations are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 376 and therefore denies them.

377. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 377 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *Journal Sentinel* cited in footnote 152 and an article in the *Wall Street Journal* cited in footnotes 153 and 154, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase them. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

378. The allegations in Paragraph 378 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 378 and therefore denies them.

379. The allegations in Paragraph 379 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 379 and therefore denies them.

380. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 380 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support and/or consulting fees to Dr. Webster.

To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

381. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 381 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a webinar, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue further admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to Dr. Webster. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

382. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 382 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to Dr. Webster. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

383. The allegations in Paragraph 383 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 383 and therefore denies them.

384. The allegations in Paragraph 384 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 384 and therefore denies them.

385. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 385 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that Dr. Fine has previously served on Purdue's advisory board and that this paragraph purports to refer to a letter in the *Journal of the American Medical Association* cited in

footnote 157, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

386. The allegations in Paragraph 386 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 386 and therefore denies them these allegations.

387. The allegations in Paragraph 387 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 387 and therefore denies them.

388. The allegations in Paragraph 388 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 388 and therefore denies them.

389. The allegations in Paragraph 389 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 389 and therefore denies them.

390. The allegations in Paragraph 390 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 390 and therefore denies them.

391. The allegations in Paragraph 391 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 391 and therefore denies them.

392. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 392 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support and/or consulting fees to Dr. Fishman and that this paragraph purports to refer to a letter in the *Journal of the American Medical Association* cited in footnote 165, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

393. The allegations in Paragraph 393 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 393 and therefore denies them.

394. The allegations in Paragraph 394 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 394 and therefore denies them.

395. The allegations in Paragraph 395 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 395 and therefore denies them.

396. The allegations in Paragraph 396 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 396 and therefore denies them.

397. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading c and Paragraph 397 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading c and Paragraph 397 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

398. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 398 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it sponsored or otherwise contributed to various Continuing Medical Education (“CME”) courses. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 398 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

399. The allegations in Paragraph 399 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 399 and therefore denies them.

400. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 400 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 400 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

401. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 401 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it sponsored or otherwise contributed to various CME courses. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 401 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

402. The allegations in Paragraph 402 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 402 and therefore denies them.

403. The allegations in Paragraph 403 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 403 and therefore denies them.

404. The allegations in Paragraph 404 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 404 and therefore denies them.

405. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 405 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it provided grant support for the publication entitled *Responsible Opioid Prescribing*. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of

the allegations of Paragraph 405 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

406. The allegations in Paragraph 406 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 406 and therefore denies them.

407. The allegations in Paragraph 407 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 407 and therefore denies them.

408. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 408 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 408 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

409. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 409 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 409 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

410. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading d and Paragraph 410 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were

engaged in the business of manufacturing and marketing certain opioid medications. Purdue further admits that, to the extent the allegations of Paragraph 410 purport to provide information on Purdue's advertising spending, this information is contained in written documents that speak for themselves, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading d and Paragraph 410 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

411. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 411 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing and marketing certain opioid medications. Purdue further admits that this paragraph purports to refer to a study by McKinlay et al. cited in footnotes 171 and 172, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 411 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

412. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading e and Paragraph 412 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing and marketing certain opioid medications. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading e and Paragraph 412 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To

the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

413. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 413 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits that this paragraph purports to refer to a website, *www.InTheFaceOfPain.com*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 413 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

414. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading f and Paragraph 414 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading f and Paragraph 414 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

415. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 415 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 415 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

416. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 416 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 416 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

417. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 417 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 417 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

418. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 418 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 418 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

419. The allegations in Paragraph 419 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 419 and therefore denies them.

420. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading g and Paragraph 420 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue Defendants at various times employed sales representatives to detail to physicians pertaining to certain of its opioid medications, including in Montana. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading g and Paragraph 420 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not

directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

421. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 421 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue Defendants at various times employed sales representatives to detail to physicians pertaining to certain of its opioid medications, including in Montana. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 421 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

422. Purdue admits that it had access to prescription sales data provided by IMS Health (IQVIA). Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 422 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 422 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

423. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 423 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that at certain times it was engaged in marketing certain opioid medications and that certain of the Purdue Defendants at various times employed sales representatives to detail to physicians pertaining to certain of its opioid medications, including in Montana. Purdue further admits that, to the extent the allegations of Paragraph 423 purport to provide information on Purdue's advertising spending, this information is contained in written documents that speak for themselves, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of

Paragraph 423 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

424. The allegations in Paragraph 424 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 424 and therefore denies them.

425. The allegations in Paragraph 425 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 425 and therefore denies them.

426. The allegations in Paragraph 426 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 426 and therefore denies them.

427. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 427 except that Purdue admits that, to the extent the allegations of Paragraph 427 purport to provide information on Purdue's advertising spending, this information is contained in written documents that speak for themselves, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 427.

428. The allegations in Paragraph 428 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 428 and therefore denies them.

429. The allegations in Paragraph 429 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 429 and therefore denies them.

430. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading h and Paragraph 430 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 430 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

431. The allegations in Paragraph 431 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 431 and therefore denies them.

432. The allegations in Paragraph 432 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 432 and therefore denies them.

433. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 3 and Paragraph 433 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 433 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 433 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

434. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 434 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 434 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 434 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

435. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 435 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 435 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 435 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

436. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 436 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 436 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 436 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

437. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 4 and Paragraph 437 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 4 and Paragraph 437 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

438. The allegations in Paragraph 438 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 438 and therefore denies them.

439. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 439 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to AGS 2009 Guidelines and a CME entitled Persistent Pain in the Older Adult, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 439 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

440. The allegations in Paragraph 440 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 440 and therefore denies them.

441. The allegations in Paragraph 441 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 441 and therefore denies them.

442. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 442 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a publication entitled *Exit Wounds* and a VA Office of Inspector General Report, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by

Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 442 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

443. The allegations in Paragraph 443 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 443 and therefore denies them.

444. The allegations in subheading 5 and Paragraph 444 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 5 and Paragraph 444 and therefore denies them.

445. The allegations in Paragraph 445 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 445 and therefore denies them.

446. The allegations in Paragraph 446 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 446 and therefore denies them.

447. The allegations in Paragraph 447 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 447 and therefore denies them.

448. The allegations in Paragraph 448 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 448 and therefore denies them.

449. The allegations in Paragraph 449 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 449 and therefore denies them.

450. The allegations in Paragraph 450 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 450 and therefore denies them.

451. The allegations in Paragraph 451 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 451 and therefore denies them.

452. The allegations in Paragraph 452 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 452 and therefore denies them.

453. The allegations in Paragraph 453 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 453 and therefore denies them.

454. The allegations in Paragraph 454 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 454 and therefore denies them.

455. The allegations in Paragraph 455 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 455 and therefore denies them.

456. The allegations in Paragraph 456 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 456 and therefore denies them.

457. The allegations in Paragraph 457 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 457 and therefore denies them.

458. The allegations in Paragraph 458 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 458 and therefore denies them.

459. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 459 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 459 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

460. The allegations in Paragraph 460 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 460 and therefore denies them.

461. The allegations in Paragraph 461 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 461 and therefore denies them.

462. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 462 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 462 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

463. The allegations in Paragraph 463 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 463 and therefore denies them.

464. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 464 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing and marketing certain opioid medications. Purdue further admits that Paragraph 464 purports to refer to a survey published by the AMA cited in footnote 187, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 464 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

465. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 465 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 465 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

466. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading b and Paragraph 466 as to Purdue. The allegations in Paragraph 466 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of and Paragraph 466 and therefore denies them these allegations.

467. The allegations in Paragraph 467 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 467 and therefore denies them.

468. The allegations in Paragraph 468 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 468 and therefore denies them.

469. The allegations of subheading c and Paragraph 469 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading c and Paragraph 469 and therefore denies them.

470. The allegations in Paragraph 470 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 470 and therefore denies them.

471. The allegations in Paragraph 471 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 471 and therefore denies them.

472. The allegations in Paragraph 472 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 472 and therefore denies them.

473. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 473 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 473 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

474. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading E and Paragraph 474 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading E and Paragraph 474 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

475. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 475 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 475 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

476. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 476 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 476 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

477. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 477 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 477 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 477 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

478. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 478 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 478 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

479. The allegations in Paragraph 479 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 479 and therefore denies them.

480. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading 1 and Paragraph 480 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 1 and Paragraph 480 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in subheading 1 and Paragraph 480 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

481. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 481 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 481 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 481 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

482. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 482 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation

of Paragraph 482 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 482 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

483. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 483 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 483 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 483 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

484. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 484 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 484 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 484 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

485. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 485 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 485 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 485 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

486. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 486 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 486 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 486 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

487. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 487 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 487 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 487 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

488. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 488 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 488 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 488 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

489. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 489 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 489 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 489 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

490. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 490 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 490 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 490 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

491. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 491 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 491 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 491 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

492. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 492 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 492 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 492 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

493. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 493 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 493 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 493 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

494. The allegations in Paragraph 494 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 494 and therefore denies them.

495. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 495 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 495 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 495 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

496. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 496 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation

of Paragraph 496 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 496 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

497. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 497 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 497 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 497 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

498. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 498 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 2 and Paragraph 498 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in subheading 2 Paragraph 498 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

499. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 499 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 499 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

500. The allegations in Paragraph 500 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 500 and therefore denies them.

501. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 501 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain fees or other support to the Healthcare Distribution Management Association (“HDMA,” now known as Healthcare Distribution Alliance, or “HDA”). Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 501 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

502. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 502 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 502 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

503. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 503 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 503 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

504. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 504 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 504 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

505. The allegations in Paragraph 505 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 505 and therefore denies them.

506. The allegations in Paragraph 506 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 506 and therefore denies them.

507. The allegations in Paragraph 507 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 507 and therefore denies them.

508. The allegations in Paragraph 508 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 508 and therefore denies them.

509. The allegations in Paragraph 509 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 509 and therefore denies them.

510. The allegations in Paragraph 510 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 510 and therefore denies them.

511. The allegations in Paragraph 511 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 511 and therefore denies them.

512. The allegations in Paragraph 512 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 512 and therefore denies them.

513. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 3 and Paragraph 513 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 3 and Paragraph 513 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

514. The allegations in Paragraph 514 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 514 and therefore denies them.

515. The allegations in Paragraph 515 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 515 and therefore denies them.

516. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 516 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to certain agreements, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 516 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

517. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 517 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain support to the Pain Care Forum (“PCF”) and HDMA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 517 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

518. The allegations in Paragraph 518 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 518 and therefore denies them.

519. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 519 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the PCF and that Paragraph 519 purports to refer to a Perrone and Wieder article cited in footnotes 203 and 204, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 519 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations

are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

520. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 520 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the PCF and that Paragraph 520 purports to refer to the Healthcare Distribution Alliance website cited in footnote 205, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 520 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

521. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 521 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA and that Paragraph 521 purports to refer to the Healthcare Distribution Alliance website cited in footnote 206, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 521 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

522. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 522 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA and that Paragraph 522 purports to refer to the Healthcare Distribution Alliance website cited in footnote 207, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 522 as they

relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

523. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 523 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA and that Paragraph 523 purports to refer to the Healthcare Distribution Alliance website cited in footnote 208, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 523 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

524. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 524 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 524 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

525. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 525 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 525 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

526. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 526 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA and that Paragraph 526 purports to refer to the Healthcare Distribution Alliance website cited in footnotes 209 and 210, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 540 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

527. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 527 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 527 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

528. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 528 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 528 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

529. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 529 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 529 as they

relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

530. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 530 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HAD and PCF. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 530 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

531. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 531 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA and that Paragraph 531 purports to refer to Industry Compliance Guidelines and an amicus brief, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 531 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

532. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 532 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 532 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

533. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 533 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 533 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

534. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 534 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided support to the PCF and HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 534 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

535. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 535 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 535 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

536. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 536 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 536 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 536 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

537. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 537 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation

of Paragraph 537 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 537 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

538. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 538 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 538 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

539. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 4 and Paragraph 539 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 4 and Paragraph 539 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

540. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 540 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 540 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

541. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 541 and subparts a-c, and e as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 541 and subpart d as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

542. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 542 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 542 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

543. Purdue admits that it had access to certain prescription data from IMS Health (IQVIA) and various other companies. Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 543 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 543 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

544. The allegations in Paragraph 544 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 544 and therefore denies them.

545. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 545 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to *Sorrell v. IMS Health Inc.* cited in footnote 214, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 545 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

546. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 546 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 546 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

547. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 547 as to Purdue, except that this paragraph purports to refer to *Sorrell v. IMS Health Inc.* cited in footnote 216, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 547 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

548. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 548 as to Purdue, except that this paragraph purports to refer to *Sorrell v. IMS Health Inc.* cited in footnote 217, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 548 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

549. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 549 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 549 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

550. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 550 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 550 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

551. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 551 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 551 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

552. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 552 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Meier article cited in footnote 220, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 552 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

553. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 553 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a *Los Angeles Times* article cited in footnotes 223 and 224, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

of the allegations of Paragraph 553 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

554. The allegations in Paragraph 554 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 554 and therefore denies them.

555. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 555 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 555 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

556. Purdue admits only that it had access to prescription sales data from IMS Health (IQVIA). Purdue denies each and every remaining allegation in Paragraph 556 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 556 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

557. The allegations in Paragraph 557 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 557 and therefore denies them.

558. The allegations in Paragraph 558 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 558 and therefore denies them.

559. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 559 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 559 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

560. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 560 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a Meier article cited in footnote 228, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 560 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

561. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 561 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 561 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

562. The allegations in Paragraph 562 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 562 and therefore denies them.

563. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 563 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 563 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

564. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 5 and Paragraph 564 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 5 and Paragraph 564 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

565. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 565 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 565 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

566. The allegations in Paragraph 566 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 566 and therefore denies them.

567. The allegations in Paragraph 567 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 567 and therefore denies them.

568. The allegations in Paragraph 568 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 568 and therefore denies them.

569. The allegations in Paragraph 569 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 569 and therefore denies them.

570. The allegations in Paragraph 570 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 570 and therefore denies them.

571. The allegations in Paragraph 571 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 571 and therefore denies them.

572. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 572 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 572 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

573. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 6 and Paragraph 573 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 6 and Paragraph 573 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

574. The allegations in Paragraph 574 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 574 and therefore denies them.

575. The allegations in Paragraph 575 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 575 and therefore denies them.

576. The allegations in Paragraph 576 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 576 and therefore denies them.

577. The allegations in Paragraph 577 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 577 and therefore denies them.

578. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 578 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an amicus brief filed in *Masters*

Pharmaceuticals, Inc. v. United States Drug Enforcement Administration, cited in footnote 229, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 578 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

579. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 579 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 579 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

580. The allegations in Paragraph 580 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 580 and therefore denies them.

581. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 581 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to Purdue's website cited in footnote 230, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 581 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

582. Purdue admits that it works with law enforcement and various government agencies to combat opioid abuse and diversion. Purdue further admits that Paragraph 582 purports to refer to various “pronouncements” by Purdue, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies each and every remaining allegation in Paragraph 582.

583. Purdue admits that it works with law enforcement and various government agencies to combat opioid abuse and diversion. Purdue further admits that this paragraph purports to refer to various pages of Purdue’s website, purduepharma.com, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies each and every remaining allegation in Paragraph 583.

584. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 584.

585. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 585 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 585 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

586. The allegations in subheading 7 and Paragraph 586 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 7 and Paragraph 586 and therefore denies them.

587. The allegations in Paragraph 587 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 587 and therefore denies them.

588. The allegations in Paragraph 588 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 588 and therefore denies them.

589. The allegations in Paragraph 589 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 589 and therefore denies them.

590. The allegations in subheading a and Paragraph 590 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading a and Paragraph 590 and therefore denies them.

591. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 591 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 591 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 591 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

592. The allegations in Paragraph 592 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 592 and therefore denies them.

593. The allegations in Paragraph 593 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 593 and therefore denies them.

594. The allegations in Paragraph 594 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 594 and therefore denies them.

595. The allegations in Paragraph 595 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 595 and therefore denies them.

596. The allegations in Paragraph 596 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 596 and therefore denies them.

597. The allegations in Paragraph 597 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 597 and therefore denies them.

598. The allegations in Paragraph 598 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 598 and therefore denies them.

599. The allegations in Paragraph 599 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 599 and therefore denies them.

600. The allegations in Paragraph 600 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 600 and therefore denies them.

601. The allegations in Paragraph 601 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 601 and therefore denies them.

602. The allegations in Paragraph 602 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 602 and therefore denies them.

603. The allegations in Paragraph 603 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 603 and therefore denies them.

604. The allegations in Paragraph 604 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 604 and therefore denies them.

605. The allegations in Paragraph 605 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 605 and therefore denies them.

606. The allegations in subheading b and Paragraph 606 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading b and Paragraph 606 and therefore denies them.

607. The allegations in Paragraph 607 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 607 and therefore denies them.

608. The allegations in Paragraph 608 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 608 and therefore denies them.

609. The allegations in Paragraph 609 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 609 and therefore denies them.

610. The allegations in Paragraph 610 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 610 and therefore denies them.

611. The allegations in Paragraph 611 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 611 and therefore denies them.

612. The allegations in Paragraph 612 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 612 and therefore denies them.

613. The allegations in Paragraph 613 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 613 and therefore denies them.

614. The allegations in Paragraph 614 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 614 and therefore denies them.

615. The allegations in Paragraph 615 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 615 and therefore denies them.

616. The allegations in Paragraph 616 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 616 and therefore denies them.

617. The allegations in Paragraph 617 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 617 and therefore denies them.

618. The allegations in Paragraph 618 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 618 and therefore denies them.

619. The allegations in Paragraph 619 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 619 and therefore denies them.

620. The allegations in Paragraph 620 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 620 and therefore denies them.

621. The allegations in Paragraph 621 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 621 and therefore denies them.

622. The allegations in Paragraph 622 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 622 and therefore denies them.

623. The allegations in Paragraph 623 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 623 and therefore denies them.

624. The allegations in Paragraph 624 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 624 and therefore denies them.

625. The allegations in Paragraph 625 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 625 and therefore denies them.

626. The allegations in Paragraph 626 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 626 and therefore denies them.

627. The allegations in Paragraph 627 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 627 and therefore denies them.

628. The allegations in Paragraph 628 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 628 and therefore denies them.

629. The allegations in Paragraph 629 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 629 and therefore denies them.

630. The allegations in Paragraph 630 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 630 and therefore denies them.

631. The allegations in Paragraph 631 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 631 and therefore denies them.

632. The allegations in Paragraph 632 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 632 and therefore denies them.

633. The allegations in Paragraph 633 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 633 and therefore denies them.

634. The allegations in Paragraph 634 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 634 and therefore denies them.

635. The allegations in Paragraph 635 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 635 and therefore denies them.

636. The allegations in subheading F and Paragraph 636 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading F and Paragraph 636 and therefore denies them.

637. The allegations in Paragraph 637 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 637 and therefore denies them.

638. The allegations in Paragraph 638 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 638 and therefore denies them.

639. The allegations in Paragraph 639 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 639 and therefore denies them.

640. The allegations in Paragraph 640 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 640 and therefore denies them.

641. The allegations in Paragraph 641 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 641 and therefore denies them.

642. The allegations in Paragraph 642 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 642 and therefore denies them.

643. The allegations in Paragraph 643 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 643 and therefore denies them.

644. The allegations in Paragraph 644 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 644 and therefore denies them.

645. The allegations in Paragraph 645 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 645 and therefore denies them.

646. The allegations in Paragraph 646 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 646 and therefore denies them.

647. The allegations in Paragraph 647 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 647 and therefore denies them.

648. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 648 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 648 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

649. The allegations in Paragraph 649 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 649 and therefore denies them.

650. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 650 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 650 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

651. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading G and Paragraph 651 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that at certain times it was engaged in marketing certain opioid medications, including in Montana. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading G and Paragraph 651 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

652. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading 1 and Paragraph 652 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and

every allegation of subheading 1 and Paragraph 652 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in subheading 1 and Paragraph 652 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

653. Purdue denies the allegations in Paragraph 653 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 653 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 653 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

654. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 2 and Paragraph 654 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that at certain times it was engaged in marketing certain opioid medications, including in Montana. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 654 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

655. The allegations in Paragraph 655 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 655 and therefore denies them.

656. The allegations in Paragraph 656 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 656 and therefore denies them.

657. The allegations in Paragraph 657 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 657 and therefore denies them.

658. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 658 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that Paragraph 658 purports to refer to uncited prescription rate data, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 658 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

659. The allegations in Paragraph 659 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 659 and therefore denies them.

660. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 660 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that Paragraph 660 purports to refer to an uncited statement by Dr. Nora Volkow in 2014, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 660 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

661. The allegations in Paragraph 661 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 661 and therefore denies them.

662. The allegations in Paragraph 662 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 662 and therefore denies them.

663. The allegations in Paragraph 663 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 663 and therefore denies them.

664. The allegations in Paragraph 664 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 664 and therefore denies them.

665. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 665 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 665 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

666. The allegations in Paragraph 666 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 666 and therefore denies them.

667. The allegations in Paragraph 667 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 667 and therefore denies them.

668. The allegations in Paragraph 668 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 668 and therefore denies them.

669. The allegations in Paragraph 669 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 669 and therefore denies them.

670. The allegations in Paragraph 670 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 670 and therefore denies them.

671. Purdue admits that it had access to certain prescription data from IMS Health (IQVIA) and various other companies. Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 671 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 671 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those

allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

672. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 672 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 672 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

673. The allegations in Paragraph 673 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 673 and therefore denies them.

674. The allegations in Paragraph 674 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 674 and therefore denies them.

675. The allegations in Paragraph 675 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 675 and therefore denies them.

676. The allegations in Paragraph 676 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 676 and therefore denies them.

677. The allegations in Paragraph 677 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 677 and therefore denies them.

678. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 678 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 678 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

679. The allegations in Paragraph 679 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 679 and therefore denies them.

680. The allegations in Paragraph 680 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 680 and therefore denies them.

681. The allegations of subheading H and Paragraph 681 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading H and Paragraph 681 and therefore denies them.

682. The allegations in Paragraph 682 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 682 and therefore denies them.

683. The allegations in Paragraph 683 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 683 and therefore denies them.

684. The allegations in Paragraph 684 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 684 and therefore denies them.

685. The allegations in Paragraph 685 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 685 and therefore denies them.

686. The allegations in Paragraph 686 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 686 and therefore denies them.

687. The allegations in Paragraph 687 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 687 and therefore denies them.

688. The allegations in Paragraph 688 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 688 and therefore denies them.

689. The allegations in Paragraph 689 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 689 and therefore denies them.

690. The allegations in Paragraph 690 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 690 and therefore denies them.

691. The allegations in Paragraph 691 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 691 and therefore denies them.

692. The allegations in Paragraph 692 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 692 and therefore denies them.

693. The allegations in Paragraph 693 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 693 and therefore denies them.

694. The allegations in Paragraph 694 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 694 and therefore denies them.

695. The allegations in Paragraph 695 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 695 and therefore denies them.

696. The allegations in Paragraph 696 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 696 and therefore denies them.

697. The allegations in Paragraph 697 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 697 and therefore denies them.

698. The allegations in Paragraph 698 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 698 and therefore denies them.

699. The allegations in Paragraph 699 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 699 and therefore denies them.

700. The allegations in Paragraph 700 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 700 and therefore denies them.

701. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheadings I and 1 and Paragraph 701 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph subheadings I and 1 and 701 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

702. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 702 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 702 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

703. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 703 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 703 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

704. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 704 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 704 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

705. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 705 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 705 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

706. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 706 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 706 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

707. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 707 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 707 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

708. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 708 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 708 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

709. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 709 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 709 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

710. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 710 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 710 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

711. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 711 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a publication by Porter and Jick, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 711 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

712. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 712 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a publication by Porter and Jick, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of

Paragraph 712 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

713. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 713 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to a publication by Porter and Jick, which speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 713 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

714. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 2 and Paragraph 714 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 714 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

715. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 715 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 715 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

716. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 716 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

of the allegations of Paragraph 716 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

717. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 717 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the HDA. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 717 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

718. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 718 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 718 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

719. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 719 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 719 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

720. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 720 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 720 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

721. Purdue denies the allegations of subheadings J and 1 and Paragraph 721 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheadings J and 1 and Paragraph 721 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in subheadings J and 1 and Paragraph 721 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

722. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 722 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 722 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 722 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

723. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 723 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading 2 and Paragraph 723 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in subheading 2 and Paragraph 723 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

724. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 724 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 724 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

725. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 725 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 725 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

726. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 726 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 726 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

727. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 727 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 727 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

728. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 728 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 728 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

729. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 729 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 729 as to itself, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer

to a court order, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 729 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

730. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 730 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 730 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

731. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 731 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 731 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

732. Purdue denies each and every allegation of subheading K and Paragraph 732 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading K and Paragraph 732 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

733. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 733 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 733 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

734. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 734 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 734 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

735. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 735 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 735 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 735 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

736. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 1 and Paragraph 736 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 1 and Paragraph 736 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations

737. The allegations in subheading a and Paragraph 737 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading a and Paragraph 737 and therefore denies them.

738. The allegations in Paragraph 738 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 738 and therefore denies them.

739. The allegations in Paragraph 739 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 739 and therefore denies them.

740. The allegations in subheading b and Paragraph 740 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading b and Paragraph 740 and therefore denies them.

741. The allegations in Paragraph 741 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 741 and therefore denies them.

742. The allegations in subheading c and Paragraph 742 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading c and Paragraph 742 and therefore denies them.

743. The allegations in Paragraph 743 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 743 and therefore denies them.

744. The allegations in Paragraph 744 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 744 and therefore denies them.

745. Purdue admits only that in 2007, The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. signed a plea agreement in a Western District of Virginia case, pursuant to which The Purdue Frederick Company Inc. entered a plea of guilty to 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a) and 333(a)(2). This agreement is in writing and speaks for itself, but Purdue denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue denies any remaining allegations of Paragraph 745.

746. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 746 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 746 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

747. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 2 and Paragraph 747 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 2 and Paragraph 747 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

748. The allegations in Paragraph 748 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 748 and therefore denies them.

749. The allegations in Paragraph 749 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 749 and therefore denies them.

750. The allegations in Paragraph 750 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 750 and therefore denies them.

751. The allegations in subheading h and Paragraph 751 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading h and Paragraph 751 and therefore denies them.

752. The allegations in Paragraph 752 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 752 and therefore denies them.

753. The allegations in Paragraph 753 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 753 and therefore denies them.

754. The allegations in Paragraph 754 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 754 and therefore denies them.

755. The allegations in Paragraph 755 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 755 and therefore denies them.

756. The allegations in Paragraph 756 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 756 and therefore denies them.

757. The allegations in Paragraph 757 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 757 and therefore denies them.

758. Purdue admits only that at various times, it has used or maintained systems or databases to track potential abuse or diversion of opioids, but Purdue denies Plaintiff's characterization of such database and denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 758.

759. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 759 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article in the *Los Angeles Times*, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 759 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

760. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 760 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 760 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

761. Purdue admits only that Paragraph 761 purports to refer to findings by the New York Attorney General, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue denies each and every remaining allegation in Paragraph 761.

762. The allegations in Paragraph 762 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 762 and therefore denies them.

763. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 763 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 763 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “II. FACTS PERTAINING TO CLAIMS UNDER RACKETEER-INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT ORGANIZATIONS (“RICO”) ACT”

764. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheadings II, A, and 1 and Paragraph 764 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth

of the allegations of subheadings II, A, and 1 and Paragraph 764 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

765. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 765 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 765 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

766. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 766 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 766 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

767. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 767 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 767 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

768. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 768 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 768 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

769. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 769 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 769 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

770. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 770 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 770 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

771. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 771 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 771 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

772. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 772 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 772 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

773. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 773 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 773 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

774. The allegations in Paragraph 774 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 774 and therefore denies them.

775. The allegations in Paragraph 775 are not directed at Purdue and therefore require no response from Purdue. To the extent a response is required, Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 775 and therefore denies them.

776. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 776 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 776 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

777. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 777 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 777 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

778. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 778 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 778 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

779. Purdue denies the allegations of subheading 2 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. Purdue denies each and every allegation in and Paragraph 779 and all of its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 779 and all of its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

780. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 780 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 780 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

781. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 781 and all its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 781 and all its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

782. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 782 as to Purdue, except Purdue admits only that Paragraph 782 purports to refer to an article from the United States Congress Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs cited in footnotes 301 and 302, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to characterize or paraphrase it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 782 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

783. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 783 and all its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 783 and all its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

784. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 784 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 784 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

785. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 3 and Paragraph 785 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that that it has provided certain grant support, donations, dues, and/or consulting fees to the APF, AAPM/APS, FSMB, Alliance for Patient Access, USPF and AGS. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 3 and Paragraph 785 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore

denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

786. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 786 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 786 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

787. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 787 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that that it has provided certain grant support and/or consulting fees to Dr. Portenoy, Dr. Fine, Dr. Fishman, and Dr. Webster. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 787 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

788. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading 4 and Paragraph 788 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading 4 and Paragraph 788 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations

789. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 789 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 789 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

790. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 790 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 790 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 790 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

791. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 791 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 791 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 791 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

792. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 792 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 792 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 792 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

793. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 793 and its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 793 and its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

794. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 794 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 794 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

795. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 795 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 795 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

796. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 796 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 796 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

797. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 797 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 797 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

798. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 798 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 798 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

799. Purdue denies each and every allegation in subheading B and Paragraph 799 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to McKesson's website cited in footnote 303, which speaks for itself, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize it. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of subheading B and Paragraph 799 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

800. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 800 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 800 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

801. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 801 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 801 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 801 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

802. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 802 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 802 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

803. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 803 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 803 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

804. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 804 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 804 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

805. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 805 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 805 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

806. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 806 and its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 806 and its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

807. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 807 as to Purdue, except that Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to an article by Pharmaceutical Commerce *Washington Post* articles, and an article from the *Charleston Gazette-Mail* cited in footnote 305, which speak for themselves, but denies any attempt by Plaintiff to paraphrase or characterize them. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 807 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

808. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 808 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 808 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 808 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

809. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 809 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 809 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 809 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

810. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 810 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 810 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 810 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

811. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 811 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 811 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 811 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

812. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 812 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 812 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 812 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

813. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 813 and its subparts as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 813 and its subparts as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

814. Purdue admits only that certain of the Purdue defendants at relevant times were engaged in the business of manufacturing, marketing, selling, or distributing opioid medications in the United States, including but not limited to: OxyContin® (oxycodone hydrochloride controlled-release, FDA approved in 1995), Butrans® (buprenorphine, FDA approved in 2010), and Hysingla ER® (hydrocodone bitrate, FDA approved in 2014). Purdue denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 814 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 814 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

815. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 815 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 815 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

816. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 816 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 816 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

817. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 817 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 817 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

818. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 818 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 818 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

819. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 819 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 819 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the

extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

820. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 820 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 820 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

821. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 821 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 821 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

822. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 822 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 822 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

823. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 823 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 823 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

824. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 824 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 824 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

825. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 825 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 825 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

826. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 826 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 826 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

827. Purdue denies each and every allegation in Paragraph 827 as to Purdue. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 827 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. To the extent that the allegations are not directed at Purdue, no response is necessary. To the extent that a response is necessary, Purdue denies these allegations.

RESPONSE TO SECTION ENTITLED “CLAIMS FOR RELIEF”

**RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS’ FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF
VIOLATION OF RICO, 18 U.S.C. § 1961 ET SEQ.
OPIOID MARKETING ENTERPRISE**

828. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

829. Purdue denies the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 829 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 829 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations. Purdue denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 829 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies these allegations.

830. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 830 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 830 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 830 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

831. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 831 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 831 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 831 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

832. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 832 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 832 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 832 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

833. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 833 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 833 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 833 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

834. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 834 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 834 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 834 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

835. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 835 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 835 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 835 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

836. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 836 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 836 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 836 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

837. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 837 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 837 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 837 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

838. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 838 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 838 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 838 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

839. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 839 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 839 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 839 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

840. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 840 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 840 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 840 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

841. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 841 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 841 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 841 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

842. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 842 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 842 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 842 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

843. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 843 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 843 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 843 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

844. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 844 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 844 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 844 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

845. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 845 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 845 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 845 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

846. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 846 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 846 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 846 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

847. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 847 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 847 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 847 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

848. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 848 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 848 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 848 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

849. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 849 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 849 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 849 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

850. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 850 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 850 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 850 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

851. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 851 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 851 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 851 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

852. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 852 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 852 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 852 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

853. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 853 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 853 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 853 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

854. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 854 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 854 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 854 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

855. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 855 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 855 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 855 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

**RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF
VIOLATION OF RICO, 18 U.S.C. § 1961 et seq.
OPIOID SUPPLY CHAIN ENTERPRISE**

856. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

857. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 857 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 857 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 857 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

858. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 858 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 858 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 858 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

859. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 859 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. Purdue admits only that this paragraph purports to refer to the Health Distribution Alliance website in footnote 310, which speaks for itself, but denied any attempt by Plaintiffs to paraphrase or characterize it. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each

and every allegations of Paragraph 859 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 859 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

860. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 860 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 860 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 860 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

861. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 861 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 861 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 861 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

862. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 862 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 862 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 862 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

863. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 863 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 863 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 863 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

864. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 864 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 864 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 864 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

865. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 865 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 865 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 865 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

866. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 866 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 866 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 866 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

867. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 867 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 867 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 867 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

868. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 868 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 868 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 868 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

869. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 869 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 869 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 869 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

870. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 870 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 870 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 870 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

871. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 871 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 871 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 871 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

872. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 872 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 872 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 872 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

873. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 873 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 873 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 873 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

874. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 874 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 874 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 874 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

875. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 875 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 875 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 875 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

876. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 876 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 876 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 876 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

877. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 877 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 877 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 877 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

878. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 878 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 878 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 878 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

879. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 879 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 879 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 879 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

880. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 880 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 880 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 880 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

881. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 881 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 881 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 881 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

882. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 882 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 882 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 882 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

883. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 883 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 883 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 883 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

884. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 884 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 884 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 884 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

885. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 885 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 885 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 885 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

886. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 886 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 886 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 886 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

887. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 887 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 887 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 887 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

PUBLIC NUSIANCE FEDERAL COMMON LAW

888. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

889. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 889 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 889 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 889 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

890. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 890 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 890 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 890 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

891. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 891 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations

of Paragraph 891 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 891 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

892. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 892 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 892 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 892 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

893. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 893 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 893 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 893 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

894. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 894 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 894 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 894 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

895. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 895 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 895 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 895 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

896. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 896 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 896 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 896 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

897. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 897 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 897 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 897 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

898. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 898 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 898 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 898 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

899. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 899 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 899 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 899 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

900. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 900 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 900 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 900 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

901. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 901 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 901 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 901 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

902. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 902 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 902 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 902 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

903. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 903 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 903 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 903 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

904. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 904 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 904 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 904 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

905. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 905 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 905 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 905 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

906. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 906 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 906 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 906 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

907. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 907 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 907 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 907 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

908. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 908 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 908 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 908 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

909. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 909 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 909 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 909 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

910. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 910 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 910 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 910 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

911. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 911 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 911 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 911 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

912. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 912 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 912 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 912 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

STATE COMMON LAW PUBLIC NUISANCE

913. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

914. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 914 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations

of Paragraph 914 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 914 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

915. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 915 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 915 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 915 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

916. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 916 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 916 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 916 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

917. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 917 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 917 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 917 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

918. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 918 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 918 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 918 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

919. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 919 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 919 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 919 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

920. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 920 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 920 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 920 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

921. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 921 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 921 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 921 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

922. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 922 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 922 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 922 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

923. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 923 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 923 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 923 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

924. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 924 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 924 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 924 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

925. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 925 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 925 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 925 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

926. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 926 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 926 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 926 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

927. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 927 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 927 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 927 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

928. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 928 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 928 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 928 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

929. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 929 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 929 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 929 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

930. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 930 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 930 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 930 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

931. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 931 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 931 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 931 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

932. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 932 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 932 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 932 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

933. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 933 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 933 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 933 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

934. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 934 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 934 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 934 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

935. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 935 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 935 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 935 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

936. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 936 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 936 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 936 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

937. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 937 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 937 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 937 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

938. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 938 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 938 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 938 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

939. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 939 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 939 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 939 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

940. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 940 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 940 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 940 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

941. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 941 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 941 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 941 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

942. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 942 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 942 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 942 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

943. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 943 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 943 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 943 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

944. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 944 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 944 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 944 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

945. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 945 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 945 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 945 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

946. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 946 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 946 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 946 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

947. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 947 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 947 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 947 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

948. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 948 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 948 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 948 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

949. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 949 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 949 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 949 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

950. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 950 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 950 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 950 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

951. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 951 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 951 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 951 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

952. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 952 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 952 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 952 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

953. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 953 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 953 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 953 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

954. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 954 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 954 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 954 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

955. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 955 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 955 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 955 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

956. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 956 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 956 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 956 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

957. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 957 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 957 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 957 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

958. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 958 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 958 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 958 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

959. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 959 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 959 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 959 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

960. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 960 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 960 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 960 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

STATUTORY PUBLIC NUISANCE

961. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 961 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 961 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 961 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

962. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

963. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 963 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 963 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 963 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

964. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 964 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations

of Paragraph 964 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 964 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

965. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 965 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 965 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 965 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

966. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 966 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 966 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 966 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

967. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 967 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 967 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 967 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

968. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 968 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 968 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 968 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

969. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 969 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 969 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 969 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

970. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 970 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 970 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 970 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

971. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 971 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 971 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 971 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

972. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 972 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 972 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 972 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

973. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 973 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 973 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 973 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

974. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 974 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 974 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 974 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

NEGLIGENCE AND NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION

975. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

976. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 976 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 976 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 976 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

977. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 977 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 977 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 977 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

978. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 978 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations

of Paragraph 978 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 978 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

979. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 979 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 979 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 979 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

980. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 980 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 980 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 980 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

981. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 981 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 981 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 981 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

982. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 982 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 982 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 982 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

983. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 983 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 983 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 983 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

984. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 984 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 984 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 984 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

985. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 985 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 985 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 985 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

986. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 986 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 986 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 986 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

987. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 987 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 987 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 987 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

988. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 988 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 988 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 988 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

989. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 989 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 989 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 989 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

990. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 990 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 990 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 990 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

991. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 991 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 991 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 991 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

992. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 992 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 992 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 992 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

993. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 993 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 993 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 993 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

994. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 994 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 994 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 994 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

995. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 995 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 995 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 995 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

996. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 996 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 996 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 996 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

997. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 997 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 997 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 997 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

998. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 998 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 998 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 998 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

999. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 999 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 999 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 999 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1000. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1000 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1000 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1000 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1001. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1001 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1001 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1001 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1002. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1002 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1002 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1002 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1003. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1003 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1003 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1003 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1004. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1004 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1004 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1004 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1005. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1005 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1005 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1005 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1006. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1006 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1006 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1006 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1007. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1007 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1007 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1007 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1008. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1008 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1008 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1008 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1009. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1009 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1009 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1009 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1010. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1010 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1010 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1010 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1011. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1011 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1011 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1011 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1012. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1012 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1012 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1012 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1013. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1013 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1013 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1013 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1014. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1014 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1014 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1014 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1015. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1015 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1015 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1015 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1016. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1016 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1016 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1016 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1017. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1017 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1017 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1017 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1018. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1018 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1018 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1018 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1019. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1019 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1019 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1019 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1020. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1020 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1020 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1020 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1021. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1021 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1021 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1021 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1022. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1022 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1022 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1022 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1023. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1023 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1023 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1023 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1024. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1024 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1024 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1024 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1025. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1025 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1025 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1025 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1026. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1026 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1026 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 10206 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1027. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1027 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1027 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1027 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1028. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1028 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1028 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1028 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1029. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1029 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1029 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1029 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1030. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1030 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1030 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1030 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1031. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1031 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1031 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1031 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1032. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1032 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1032 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1032 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1033. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1033 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1033 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1033 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1034. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1034 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1034 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1034 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1035. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1035 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1035 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1035 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1036. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1036 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1036 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1036 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1037. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1037 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1037 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1037 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1038. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1038 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1038 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1038 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1039. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1039 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1039 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1039 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1040. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1040 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1040 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1040 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1041. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1041 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1041 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1041 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1042. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1042 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1042 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1042 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1043. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1043 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1043 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1043 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1044. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1044 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1044 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1044 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1045. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1045 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1045 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1045 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1046. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1046 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1046 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1046 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1047. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1047 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1047 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1047 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1048. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1048 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1048 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1048 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1049. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1049 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1049 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1049 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1050. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1050 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1050 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1050 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

COMMON LAW FRAUD

1051. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

1052. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1052 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1052 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1052 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1053. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1053 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1053 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1053 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1054. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1054 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1054 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1054 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1055. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1055 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations

of Paragraph 1055 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1055 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1056. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1056 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1056 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1056 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1057. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1057 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1057 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1057 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1058. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1058 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1058 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1058 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1059. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1059 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1059 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1059 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1060. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1060 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1060 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1060 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1061. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1061 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1061 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1061 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1062. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1062 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1062 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1062 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1063. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1063 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1063 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1063 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1064. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1064 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1064 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1064 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1065. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1065 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1065 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1065 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1066. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1066 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1066 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1066 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1067. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1067 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1067 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1067 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1068. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1068 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1068 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1068 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1069. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1069 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1069 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1069 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

1070. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

1071. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1071 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1071 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1071 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1072. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1072 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1072 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1072 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1073. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1073 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1073 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1073 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1074. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1074 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1074 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1074 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1075. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1075 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1075 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1075 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1076. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1076 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1076 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1076 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1077. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1077 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1077 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1077 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1078. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1078 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1078 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1078 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1079. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1079 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1079 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1079 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1080. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1080 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1080 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1080 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1081. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1081 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1081 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1081 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1082. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1082 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1082 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1082 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1083. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1083 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1083 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1083 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1084. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1084 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1084 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1084 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1085. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1085 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1085 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1085 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1086. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1086 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1086 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1086 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S NINTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

CIVIL CONSPIRACY

1087. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

1088. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1088 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1088 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1088 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1089. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1089 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1089 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1089 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1090. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1090 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1090 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1090 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1091. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1091 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1091 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1091 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1092. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1092 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1092 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1092 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1093. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1093 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1093 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1093 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1094. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1094 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1094 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1094 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1095. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1095 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1095 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1095 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1096. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1096 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1096 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1096 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1097. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1097 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1097 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1097 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1098. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1098 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1098 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1098 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1099. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1099 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1099 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1099 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1100. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1100 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1100 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1100 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1101. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1101 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1101 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1101 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1102. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1102 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1102 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1102 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1103. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1103 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1103 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1103 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1104. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1104 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1104 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1104 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1105. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1105 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1105 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1105 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1106. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1106 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1106 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1106 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S TENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

**VIOLATIONS OF MONTANA UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES AND CONSUMER
PROTECTION ACT, MCA § 30-14-101, ET SEQ.**

1107. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

1108. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1108 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1108 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1108 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1109. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1109 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1109 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1109 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1110. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1110 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1110 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1110 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1111. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1111 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1111 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1111 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1112. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1112 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1112 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1112 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1113. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1113 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1113 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1113 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1114. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1114 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1114 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1114 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1115. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1115 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1115 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1115 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1116. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1116 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1116 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1116 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1117. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1117 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1117 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1117 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1118. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1118 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1118 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1118 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1119. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1119 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1119 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1119 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S SECTION ENTITLED "PUNITIVE DAMAGES"

1120. Purdue incorporates by reference all of its responses to each of the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer as though fully contained here.

1121. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1121 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1121 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1121 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1122. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1122 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1122 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1122 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

1123. Purdue denies the allegations of Paragraph 1123 as conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Purdue denies each and every allegations of Paragraph 1123 as to itself. Purdue lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief

as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 1123 as they relate to other Defendants and therefore denies those allegations.

RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF’S PRAYER FOR RELIEF

1124. Purdue admits that Plaintiff seeks the relief listed in the Prayer for Relief paragraph and all of its subparts, but Purdue denies that its conduct caused or contributed to Plaintiff’s alleged injuries and denies that it is liable to Plaintiff for damages or any other relief sought in the Complaint.

AFFIRMATIVE AND OTHER DEFENSES

By asserting the matters set forth below, Purdue does not allege or admit that it has the burden of proof and/or the burden of persuasion with respect to any of these matters. Purdue reserves its rights to seek to amend and supplement these Affirmative Defenses as may be appropriate or necessary. Purdue asserts as follows:

FIRST. The Complaint and each claim contained therein fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, fails to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action, and fails to plead a legally cognizable injury.

SECOND. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, because federal agencies have exclusive or primary jurisdiction over the matters asserted in the Complaint.

THIRD. The claims asserted in the Complaint are preempted by federal law, including (without limitation) the federal Controlled Substances Act and the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

FOURTH. To the extent Plaintiffs assert claims that depend solely on violations of federal law, including any claims of a “fraud on the FDA” with respect to Purdue’s disclosure of

information related to the safety of its medications at issue, such claims are barred and should be dismissed. *See Buckman v. Plaintiffs' Legal Comm.*, 531 U.S. 341 (2001).

FIFTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by conflict preemption as set forth in the United States Supreme Court's decisions in *PLIVA, Inc. v. Mensing*, 131 S. Ct. 2567 (2011) and *Mutual Pharm. Co. v. Bartlett*, 133 S. Ct. 2466 (2013).

SIXTH. Plaintiffs' claims are preempted insofar as they conflict with Congress's purposes and objectives in enacting relevant federal legislation and authorizing regulations, including the Hatch-Waxman Amendments to the FDCA and implementing regulations. *See Geier v. Am. Honda Co.*, 529 U.S. 861 (2000).

SEVENTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the learned intermediary doctrine because adequate warnings were given to learned intermediaries.

EIGHTH. The claims asserted in the Complaint are barred, in whole or in part, by Restatement (second) of Torts § 402A, Comments j and k, and Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability § 6. *See Temple v. Wean United, Inc.*, 364 N.E.2d 267, 271 (1977).

NINTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, reduced and/or limited pursuant to applicable statutory and common law regarding limitations of awards, caps on recovery, and setoffs.

TENTH. If Plaintiffs have sustained any injuries or damages, such were the result of intervening or superseding events, factors, occurrences, or conditions, which were not reasonably foreseeable and in no way caused by Purdue and for which Purdue is not liable.

ELEVENTH. Plaintiffs may not recover from Purdue because the methods, standards, or techniques of designing, manufacturing, labeling and distributing of the prescription medications at issue complied with and were in conformity with the generally recognized state of the art at the time the product was designed, manufactured, labeled, and distributed.

TWELFTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitations and of repose.

THIRTEENTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by doctrines of laches, waiver, unclean hands, estoppel, and/or ratification.

FOURTEENTH. To the extent that Plaintiffs' claims relate to Purdue's advertising, public statements, lobbying, or other activities protected by the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States or by the Constitution of the State of Ohio or that of any other state whose laws may apply, such claims are barred.

FIFTEENTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by Plaintiffs' failure to mitigate any damages allegedly sustained.

SIXTEENTH. Plaintiffs' damages, if any, were the direct result of pre-existing medical conditions, and/or occurred by operation of nature or as a result of circumstances over which Purdue had and continue to have no control.

SEVENTEENTH. Any verdict or judgment that might be recovered by Plaintiffs must be reduced by those amounts that have already or will in the future, with reasonable certainty, indemnify Plaintiffs in whole or in part for any past or future claimed economic loss from any collateral source, such as insurance, social security, workers' compensation, or employee benefit program.

EIGHTEENTH. Plaintiffs' injuries and damages, if any, are barred in whole or in part by the actions, omissions, and/or conduct of third parties over whom Purdue had no control or authority and, thus, any recovery should be reduced or barred by such parties' proportionate fault.

NINETEENTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred and/or reduced by contributory or comparative negligence and contributory or comparative fault.

TWENTIETH. Plaintiffs' claims, injuries, and damages, if any, are barred, in whole or in part, by the alteration, modification, misuse, illicit use, or abuse of the prescribed medications by third parties, for which Purdue is not liable.

TWENTY-FIRST. Plaintiffs' claims for punitive or exemplary damages or other civil penalties are barred or reduced by applicable law or statute or, in the alternative, are unconstitutional insofar as they violate the due process protections afforded by the United States Constitution, the excessive fines clause of the Eighth Amendment of the United States Constitution, the Full Faith and Credit Clause of the United States Constitution, and applicable provisions of the Constitution of this State or that of any other state whose laws may apply. Any law, statute or other authority purporting to permit the recovery of punitive damages or civil penalties in this case is unconstitutional, facially and as applied, to the extent that, without limitation, it: (1) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to guide and restrain the jury's discretion in determining whether to award punitive damages or civil penalties and/or the amount, if any; (2) is void for vagueness in that it fails to provide adequate advance notice as to what conduct will result in punitive damages or civil penalties; (3) unconstitutionally may permit recovery of punitive damages or civil penalties based on harms to third parties, out-of-state conduct, conduct that complied with applicable law, or conduct that was not directed, or did not proximately cause harm, to Plaintiffs; (4) unconstitutionally may permit recovery of punitive damages or civil penalties in an amount that is not both reasonable and proportionate to the amount of harm, if any, to Plaintiffs and to the amount of compensatory damages, if any; (5) unconstitutionally may permit jury consideration of net worth or other financial information relating to Purdue; (6) lacks constitutionally sufficient standards to be applied by the trial court in post-verdict review of any award of punitive damages or civil penalties; (7) lacks constitutionally

sufficient standards for appellate review of any award of punitive damages or civil penalties; (8) would unconstitutionally impose a penalty, criminal in nature, without according to Purdue the same procedural protections that are accorded to criminal defendants under the constitutions of the United States, this State, and any other state whose laws may apply; and (9) otherwise fails to satisfy Supreme Court precedent, including, without limitation, *Pacific Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Haslip*, 499 U.S. 1 (1991); *TXO Production Corp. v. Alliance Resources, Inc.*, 509 U.S. 443 (1993); *BMW of N. Am. v. Gore*, 517 U.S. 559 (1996); *State Farm Ins. Co. v. Campbell*, 538 U.S. 408 (2003); and *Philip Morris USA v. Williams*, 549 U.S. 346 (2007).

TWENTY-SECOND. Plaintiffs' claims or damages are invalid because the users of the medications at issue used them after learning of their alleged risks. Any recovery against Purdue is barred or limited under the principles of assumption of the risk and informed consent.

TWENTY-THIRD. Purdue's liability, if any, will not result from its conduct but is solely the result of an obligation imposed by law, and thus Purdue is entitled to complete indemnity, express or implied, by other parties.

TWENTY-FOURTH. Should Purdue be held liable to Plaintiffs, which liability is specifically denied, Purdue would be entitled to a set-off for all sums of money received or available from or on behalf of any tortfeasor(s) for the same injuries alleged in Plaintiffs' Complaint.

TWENTY-FIFTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the sophisticated user doctrine. Because of their training and experience, doctors who prescribe opioids know or reasonably should know of the potential risks of opioids, and Defendants had no duty to warn and cannot be held liable for failing to warn of risks and complications of which members of the relevant medical community should have known.

TWENTY-SIXTH. Purdue is entitled to, and claims the benefit of, all defenses and presumptions set forth in or arising from any rule of law or statute of this State or any other state whose substantive law might control the action.

TWENTY-SEVENTH. Plaintiffs' claims may be subject to dismissal due to lack of personal jurisdiction under the Due Process Clause and any potentially applicable state law.

TWENTY-EIGHTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the deference that common law gives to discretionary actions by the FDA under the FDCA.

TWENTY-NINTH. The conduct of Purdue conformed the FDCA and the requirements of the FDA. Moreover, the activities of Purdue alleged in the Complaint conformed to all state and federal statutes, regulations, and industry standards based upon the state of knowledge existing at the relevant time(s) alleged in the Complaint

THIRTIETH. Purdue's rights under the Due Process Clause of the U.S. Constitution and applicable state Constitution or statute are violated by any financial or other arrangement that might distort a government attorney's duty to pursue justice rather than his or her personal interests, financial or otherwise, in the context of a civil enforcement proceeding, including by Plaintiffs' use of a contingency fee contract with private counsel.

THIRTY-FIRST. Plaintiffs have failed to join one or more necessary and indispensable parties, including without limitation health care providers, prescribers, patients, and other third parties whom Plaintiffs allege engaged in the unauthorized or illicit prescription, dispensing, diversion, or use of prescription opioid products.

THIRTY-SECOND. Plaintiffs' claims against Purdue are barred or limited by the economic loss rule.

THIRTY-THIRD. Plaintiffs' claims against Purdue are barred by the doctrines of res judicata and collateral estoppel.

THIRTY-FOURTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred or limited by the terms and effect of any applicable Consent Judgment, including by operation of the doctrines of res judicata and collateral estoppel, failure to fulfill conditions precedent, failure to provide requisite notice, payment, accord and satisfaction, and compromise and settlement.

THIRTY-FIFTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred or limited for lack of standing.

THIRTY-SIXTH. Plaintiffs have failed to comply with the requirement that they identify each patient in whose claim(s) it has a subrogation interest.

THIRTY-SEVENTH. Plaintiffs' claims and damages are barred or limited, in whole or in part, by common law, statutory, and state constitutional constraints on the exercise of police powers by a municipality.

THIRTY-EIGHTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred or limited by the separation of powers doctrine.

THIRTY-NINTH. The claims asserted against Purdue and other Defendants do not arise out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences as required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 20 for joinder of parties. Plaintiffs fail to connect any of the alleged marketing activities of Purdue to those of other Defendants. Accordingly, the Court should sever or dismiss Plaintiffs' claims against Purdue pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 20 and 21.

FORTIETH. To the extent that Plaintiffs seek punitive, exemplary, or aggravated damages, any such damages are barred because the product at issue and its labeling were subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 21 U.S.C. § 301.

FORTY-FIRST. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the Commerce Clause of the United States Constitution.

FORTY-SECOND. Plaintiffs' common law and public nuisance claims have been abrogated by the Ohio Products Liability Act.

FORTY-THIRD. Plaintiffs' claims fail because the alleged injuries asserted by Plaintiffs were caused by third parties and are too speculative and remote from the alleged wrongful conduct to be a basis for liability as a matter of due process.

FORTY-FOURTH. Plaintiffs' claims are barred because they violate procedural and substantive due process rights under the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution and Article I, § § 1, 2, 16, and 19 of the Constitution of Ohio, and the right to be free from retroactive or ex post facto laws as guaranteed by Article I, § 10 of the United States Constitution and Article II, § 28 of the Constitution of Ohio.

FORTY-FIFTH. Plaintiffs' misrepresentation claims fail because Purdue cannot be liable for opinion statements.

FORTY-SIXTH. To the extent Plaintiffs seek to impose liability on Purdue for broad, general statements regarding the value or quality of Purdue's products that were made to and reasonably understood by providers as opinion, such statements cannot constitute false representations as a matter of law.

FORTY-SEVENTH. To the extent Plaintiffs attempt to seek equitable relief, Plaintiffs are not entitled to such relief because Plaintiffs have an adequate remedy at law and cannot otherwise satisfy the elements for equitable relief.

FORTY-EIGHTH. Declaratory judgment, injunction, or attorney's fees for these alleged claims are unavailable as a matter of law.

DEFENSES RESERVED

Purdue hereby gives notice that it intends to rely upon any other defenses that may become available or apparent during the discovery proceedings in this matter, and hereby reserves its right to amend its Answer and to assert any such defenses.

DEMAND FOR BIFURCATED TRIAL

If Plaintiff is permitted to proceed to trial upon any claims for punitive or exemplary damages, such claims, if any, must be bifurcated from the remaining issues.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Purdue hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable.

WHEREFORE, Purdue demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint in its entirety, together with costs and disbursements. Purdue further demands such other relief, both general and specific, at law or in equity, to which it is justly entitled.

Dated: July 26, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Mark S. Cheffo

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Company*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on July 26, 2019, a copy of the foregoing document was filed electronically. Notice of this filing will be sent to all parties by operation of the Court's electronic filing system. Parties may access this filing through the Court's system.

/s/ Mark S. Cheffo
Mark S. Cheffo